

Appendix 1.7: Yuehaiguan Hoppo and Acting Hoppo 1750-1816													
Pinyin	Mandarin	Title	Ch'en Start Date	Ch'en End Date	Other Start Date Given	Other End Date Given	Pinyin	Mandarin	Title	Ch'en Start Date	Ch'en End Date	Other Start Date Given	Other End Date Given
Tang Ying	唐英	Hoppo	1750.07.06	1752.02.07	1750.06.00	1751.11.30?	Tu Sabu	圖薩布	Acting Hoppo	1786.11.29	1787.01.03	1786.08.03?	1786.11.29
Li Yongbiao	李永標	Hoppo	1752.02.08	1755.12.09	1751.12.00	1755.12.10	Fo Ning	佛宁	Hoppo	1787.01.04	1789.06.04		
Yang Tingju	楊應琚	Acting Hoppo	1755.12.10	1756.00.00			Tu Sabu	圖薩布	Acting Hoppo	1789.06.05	1789.08.01?	1789.07.05?	1789.07.05?
										1791.07.11?		1789.09.04?	
Li Yongbiao	李永標	Hoppo	1756.04-05	1758.00.00			Shan De	善德	Acting Hoppo	1789.08.02	1789.08.11		
Chen Hongmou	陳宏謀	Acting Hoppo	1758.00.00	1758.00.00			Fu Kangan	福康安	Acting Hoppo	1789.08.12	1789.09.04		
Li Yongbiao	李永標	Hoppo	1758.00.00	1759.08.24		1759.08.00	E'er Dengbu	額爾登布	Hoppo	1789.09.05	1790.06.30	1789.09.04	
Li Shiyao	李侍堯	Acting Hoppo	1759.08.25	1759.11-12			Guo Shixun	郭世勳	Acting Hoppo	1790.07.01	1790.11.18		1790.11.13?
You Bashi	尤拔世	Hoppo	1759.11.00	1763.01.27	1759.11.21	1763.01.28	E'er Dengbu	額爾登布	Hoppo	1790.11.19	1791.08-09	1790.11.18	1791.10.16
Su Chang	蘇昌	Acting Hoppo	1763.01.28	1763.04.06			Guo Shixun	郭世勳	Acting Hoppo	1791.09-10	1791.11-12		
Ming Shan	明山	Acting Hoppo	1763.04.07	1763.04.29			Sheng Zhu	盛住	Hoppo	1792.01.00	1793.07-08	1792.01.08	1793.08.06
You Bashi	尤拔世	Hoppo	1763.04.30	1763.09.05	1763.04.29		Fu Chang	福昌	Acting Hoppo	1793.07-08	1793.09-10		
Su Chang	蘇昌	Acting Hoppo	1763.09.06	1763.10.11			Su Leng'e	蘇稜額	Hoppo	1793.09-10	1794.09-10	1793.10.01	1794.09.19
Fang Tiyu	方體浴	Hoppo	1763.10.12	1764.01.16			Shu Xi	舒璽	Hoppo	1794.09-10	1796.08.16	1794.10.26	
Su Chang	蘇昌	Acting Hoppo	1764.01.17	1764.05.09			Fu Chang	福昌	Acting Hoppo	1796.08.17	1796.09-10		
Fang Tiyu	方體浴	Hoppo	1764.05.10	1766.10.28	1766.10.26	1766.10.26	Shu Lu	書魯	Hoppo	1796.09.00	1797.05.01	1796.09.25	1797.05.01
De Kui	德魁	Hoppo	1766.10.29	1769.10.00	1769.11.30		Fu Chang	福昌	Acting Hoppo	1797.05.02	1797.08.13	1797.05.00?	
Li Shiyao	李侍堯	Acting Hoppo	1769.10-11	1770.01-02			Chang Fu	常福	Hoppo	1797.08.14	1799.07.17		1799.01.21?
De Kui	德魁	Hoppo	1770.02-03	1773.12.17		1773.12.19	Jue Luo Ji Qing	覺羅吉慶	Acting Hoppo	1799.07.18	1799.09.10	1799.01.21?	
Li Shiyao	李侍堯	Acting Hoppo	1773.12.18	1774.04.22			Ji Shan	佶山	Hoppo	1799.09.11	1801.11.17		1801.11.17
Li Wenzhao	李文照	Hoppo	1774.04.23	1774.09.11	1774.05.13?	1774.09.11	San Yizhu	三義助	Hoppo	1801.11.18	1804.07-08	1801.11.17	1804.08.30?
Li Shiyao	李侍堯	Acting Hoppo	1774.09.12	1774.10.09			Yan Feng	延豐	Hoppo	1804.07-08	1805.11-12	1804.09.18	1805.12.24
De Kui	德魁	Hoppo	1774.10.30	1778.01.14	1774.10.17	1778.01.14	Ake Dang'a	阿克當阿	Hoppo	1805.11-12	1807.05.07	1805.12.24	
Li Zhiying	李質穎	Acting Hoppo	1778.01.15	1778.02.28			Wu Xionguang	吳熊光	Acting Hoppo	1807.05.08	1807.09.26		
Tu Ming'a	圖明阿	Hoppo	1778.03.01	1780.11.21	1778.02.27	1780.11.21	Chang Xian	常顯	Hoppo	1807.09.27	1809.05.24		
Ba Yansan	巴延三	Acting Hoppo	1780.11.22	1781.04.08		1780.12.16	Bai Ling	百齡	Acting Hoppo	1809.05.25	1809.10.13	1809.05.14	
Yi Ling'a	伊齡阿	Hoppo	1781.04.09	1781.05.04			Chang Xian	常顯	Hoppo	1809.10.24	1811.04-05		
Li Zhiying	李質穎	Hoppo	1781.05.05	1784.02.02		1784.02.04	De Qing	德庆	Hoppo	1811.04-05	1813.08.18	1811.06.02	
Mu Teng'e	穆騰額	Hoppo	1784.02.03	1786.11.28	1784.02.04	1786.02.20? 1786.08.03? 1786.11.29?	Xiang Shao	祥紹	Hoppo	1813.08.19	1817.03.25	1813.08.19	
Sources: YHGZ pp. 123-149; Ch'en 2014, pp. 24, 47; Huang and VD; Dalrymple 2: 332; CMD 1763.01.28, p. 15, 1763.04.29, p. 43, 1763.09.07, p. 117; Jin and Wu; NAH: Canton 75, 1766.10.18, 1766.10.26-29, Canton 37, Resolution No. 2, 1774.01.20, Canton 82, 1773.12.19, Canton 83, 1774.01.15, 1774.08.04, 1774.09.13, 1774.10.27, Canton 86, 1778.01.15, Canton 87, 1778.02.27, 1778.08.22, Canton 88, 1779.08.12, Canton 89, 1780.11.19-21, 1780.12.16, p. 266, Canton 90, 1784.02.04-05, p. 1, 1784.03.03, p. 9, 1784.03.10, p. 10, Canton 92, 1786.02.17-20, pp. 7-8, 1786.08.03, p. 15-6, 1786.08.16, pp. 18-9, 1786.11.26-12.01, pp. 79-81, 1786.12.28, p. 104, 1787.01.02-04, pp. 107-8, Canton 95, 1789.07.07, p. 15, 1789.09.04-05, p. 23-24, Canton 96, 1797.05.03, p. 130, Canton 97, 1799.01.21, Canton 98, 1801.11.17, Canton 99, 1805.12.24, Canton 100, 1809.05.21, 1811.06.04, 1813.08.25, Canton 247, 1786.01.05, p. 42-43, Canton 260, 1797.06.07, p. 44, VOC 4425 DR, 1783.02.24, pp. 16-7, VOC 4445 DR, 1790.11.13-23, VOC 4446, letter dated 1791.12.19, par 49, VOC 4447 DR, 1792.01.08-11, pp. 7-9, 1793.08.06, p. 18, VOC 4577 DR, 1793.09.09, p. 28, 1793.10.01, p. 43, 1793.10.06, p. 46, 1793.10.15, p. 52, OIC 195 DR, 1794.07.07, p. 56, 1794.09.19, p. 65, 1794.10.27, p. 81, HRB 124, report dated 1805.01.12, par 49; RAC: RAC: Ask 1165, 1769.11.30, pp. 100v-101r, Ask 1171, 1773.12.14, p. 131v, 1773.12.17, p. 135r, Ask 1172, 1774.07.28, p. 32r-v, 1774.09.13, p. 68r-69v, 1774.10.27, p. 84r, Ask 1206 p. 64r; Chang 1972, p. 265, Ask 1209, 1796.09.25, p. 50r; BL: IOR G/12/20, 1755.09.22, p. 9, 1759.11.21, p. 10, G/12/54, 1750.09.20, p. 16, G/12/98, 1790.10.28, 1790.11.13, G/12/101, 1792.01.08, p. 133, G/12/105, 1793.09.10, p. 45, 1793.09.12, p. 46, G/12/118, 1797.07.08, p. 44, G/12/126, 1799.07.14, p. 104, 1799.08.04, p. 115, G/12/147, 1804.09.19, p. 43, R/10/3, 1751.11.21, p. 173, R/10/4, 1756.04.25, p. 36													
Abbreviations													
Canton	Canton Archive in NAH. Archive No. 1.04.20												
Ch'en 2014	Ch'en Kuo-tung Anthony 陳國棟. <i>Qingdai qianqi de yuehaiguan yu shisan hang</i> 清代前期的粵海關與十三行 (Maritime customs of early Qing dynasty and the Thirteen Hongs) Guangzhou: Guangdong												
CMD 1763	Van Dyke, Paul A., and Cynthia Viallé. <i>The Canton-Macao Dagregisters</i> . 1763. Macao: Cultural Institute, 2008.												
DR	<i>dagregister</i>												
IOR	India Office Records, British Library												
NAH	National Archives, The Hague.												
VOC	Dutch East India Company archive in NAH. Archive No. 1.04.02												
YHGZ	Liang Tingnan 梁廷楠. <i>Yue haiguan zhi</i> 粵海關志 [Gazetteer of Guangdong Maritime Customs]. 30 vols. 1839; reprint in 1 vol., Guangzhou: Guangdong renmin chubanshe, 2001												
Huang and Van Dyke	Huang Chao and Paul A. Van Dyke. 'Hoppo Tang Ying 唐英1750-1751 and the Development of the Guangdong Maritime Customs'. <i>Journal of Asian History</i> . 51: 2 (2017), 223-256.												
Dalrymple	Dalrymple, Alexander. <i>Oriental Repertory</i> . 2 vols. London: George Biggs, 1793.												
BL	British Library												
OIC	Comité Oost-Indische Handel en Bezettingen Archive in NAH. Archive No. 2.01.27.01												
RAC	Rigsarkivet (National Archive), Copenhagen												
HRB	Hoge Regering van Batavia Archive in NAH. Archive No. 1.04.17												
Jin and Wu (2000)	Jin Guo Ping 金國平 and Wu Zhiliang 吳志良, comps. <i>Correspondência Oficial Trocada Entre As Autoridades de Cantão e Os Procuradores do Senado. Fundo das Chapas Sínicas em Português (1749-1847)</i> . 8 vols. Macau: Macau Foundation, 2000, 8: 319-324.												
Chang 1972	Chang, Te-Ch'ang. 'The Economic Role of the Imperial Household in the Ch'ing Dynasty'. <i>The Journal of Asian Studies</i> , vol. 31, No. 2 (Feb. 1872), pp. 243-273.												